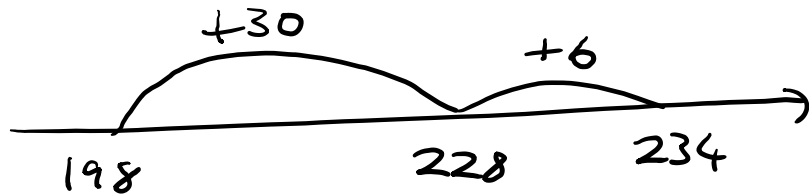


Addition

$198 + 36$

$$\begin{array}{r} 198 \\ 36 + \\ \hline 234 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 198 + 36 \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline 2 + 34 \\ \hline = 200 + 34 \\ \hline = 234 \end{array}$$

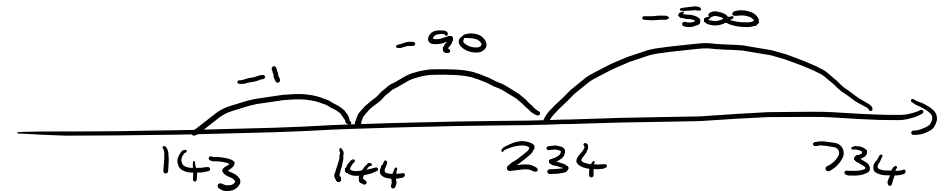


Subtraction

$734 - 591$

$$\begin{array}{r} 734 \\ -591 \\ \hline 143 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 734 \\ -591 \\ \hline 3 \\ -60 \\ \hline 200 \\ \hline 143 \end{array}$$



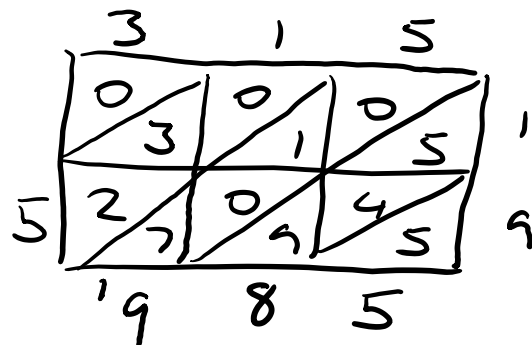
Multiplication

19×315

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ 19 \times \\ \hline 2835 \\ 3150 + \\ \hline 5985 \end{array}$$

| | | | |
|----|------|-----|----|
| | 300 | 10 | 5 |
| 10 | 3000 | 100 | 50 |
| 9 | 2700 | 90 | 45 |

$$\begin{array}{r} 3000 \\ 2700 \\ 100 \\ 90 \\ 50 \\ 45 + \\ \hline 5985 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ 19 \times \\ \hline 45 \\ 90 \\ 2700 \\ 50 \\ 100 \\ 3000 + \\ \hline 5985 \end{array}$$

Division

$632 \div 8$

$$8 \overline{) 632} \begin{array}{l} 79 \end{array}$$

$$8 \overline{) 632} \begin{array}{l} 79 \\ 56 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{632}{8} = \frac{316}{4} = \frac{158}{2} = 79$$